

ITYOPPIYA FEDERAL XIMOKRAATIİK REPUBLIİKİK
5 SANATIİ (1998-2002) DADAL İKRAARO

Caagidwagiita Xagaritteh
Cubbi Akah Diggoowannah PANI Missosse Katti
(Popular Version of PASDEP)

Powerti Aktion Networki of civil sosayti organizeetion
in Ityoppiya (PANI)

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ADDIS ABABA

1. CULMA

Qayxiixanni daggoyseyiyih abina abakgeytinta ityoppiyak ayyunti eglaalih inkiino (PANE) Tubbical qayxiixanni daggoyseyiyaa kee busale dadalih gexso caagid wagiitaah tonnaah maglab edde le maraakee baxaabaxsale taama gexsa xagar acaagidil lemabla diggoytoh ta dagoo ascossi katte missoysaanam faxxiimak maacisse. A katti baxsaluk hangi Akah yaceem awayiwwakti siyaasaay, guba raqta xintoh caddo ni rasi kattaatak geytima kinni. Fexeraaliizim xinto baxsaluk duddale reedah xinto fanteynak caagid wagiita gubi xintoh fanah oobisse.

Tonna kinnukuuy ta ux ascossi kattiiy gubi xintoh caddol geytinta ikraaro tayyaaqooy, taama gexissa xagarittee kee aki mari rasi poliisiisa kee maknanyiite nagay akah yaaxigen innaa kee dadal ikraaroh bica takkekiyy kattaati wakti akattih asscossi kaxxa tuxxiq keenih A alleleemil Aamanti lino. Nammay hattoh Addah duddale reeda addah oobisaanamih barnaamig 1995 liggidah daffeemik qemmisak daqaaritteh baajetih kurta missoowakaay daqaaritte kaadu keenis yibbixen baajeet keenik dadal fayxik yaakumik ciggiili daffeysak akah edde yantilffen innah reeda keenih tontocowwee.

Ta ux ascussi kattik naharsi hadafaay ni rasul qayxiixanne katuh missoyte sissikiyy busale koonaa sanatih dadal ikraaro (PASDEP) abinal assoonuukee meqe kattat aboonuh tolle taninna ahak tuxxiq geya marah baxxaq akah haan inna.

Ta ascussi kattil koonaa sanatih Ikraaro uxxuk daffeyak ikraaro akah faxxintaamaay, qemmottummabulitteey, hadafittee kee maknayahten lafa le ximmooma uxxuk elle daffeyte.

2. Ikraarok ugutuuy, hadaf kee maknayaal lafale ximmooma

2.1. Ikraarok ugutette

Awayih koonaa sanatih dadal ikraaro mudeenim 1995 liggidaak elaa 1997 liggidah abinal asse raagu waa dadal kee qayxiixanni daggoyseyiyih barnaamigih (SDPEP) poliisiisaa kee maknayaal qekitak missoyte. Awayiwwakti Ityoppiyah niya ciggilta 20 kee 30 sanaatah addat ummattagabah aglee kee ummattah fayxil qikoh tan ximokraasii kee meqe xinto elletaniih, sittalluk Aalliy qadaalat maddur le Ityoppiya nummay saanama.

Ta ikroaro qusba alfih sanatak dadal hadafak (MDGS) arkeyna akkuk edde taamitoonuwaan naharsi koona sanatih dadal kee qayxiixanni daggoysiyyih ikraaro.

Maddur wagittaamak Ni rasih niya a haak gubul elle daffeytennal tan

- Fayyale caddoh Teknoloogii kee murti caddo kak fayya itta wakti luk gexxa buqrce kee maddur addat miraacinni doorit digir taamih caddo maadda Industril qekita maddur elle yaniih
- Qadaalatiini elle diggooweeh raagu waa maddur dadal leeh
- Ayyunti sanatal geya culommaalih gabuk Fanah yan dadal elle yan rasitte maadde caddo maadde baaxo akah takkenna itta ximmooma edde geytinta

2.2. A ikraaroh hadafa

Dadal ikraaok naharsi hadaf maddur dadal yasissikim kee raagu waa dadal akah geytimanaay ummatta kulli caddol tuxxaggo edde geytaah. Qemmisne alfi sanatahaay dadal hadafay lino abinal asuh sakke sinni dadal xalitte akah geylintannah abaanama.

2.3 Aikraarok kaxxa kaxxa maknavitte

I tyoppiyak koona sanatih ikraaro dadal maknayitteek ciggilta kaxxa kaxxa maknayih mahoodo/makaadoy tittel gekitta

B. Kulli num edde yangale abtoddudih gablusiyyaah

T. Sissikiih, duddaa kee raagu waa maddur dadal geysiisaa nama

S. Ummattamanga kee maddur dadal sittalih missoowak akah gexxannih cogda kattaataanama

C. Ityoppiyah sayyok inkih yan duddat elle yantifiqqeenim duudunta gurra missoysaanama

K. Rasuk dadal rakiiboh Xisneena diggoy saanama kee baarisaanama

X. Sehdayti cayla barsaanamih taama diggoy sak bisoh haanama

D. Taamassaami akah geytimannah abaanma

Q. Qawwa laylak tamaatu dudda sakkittee kee bohoyitte soolisaanama kee akah yasseedenimi

2.3.1 Inkih yan marat abtudduih Argo haanama

Doolat ximokraasih gexsoh xisoh kaxxam faxxinta axcuk elle yeemene abtuddudih gablusiyyih qaada dadal maknayihten gexxa polisiisa kee maknayalluk missoysak elle diggoytannaa kee busaluk elle gexxu wayta taddeeraari akah missoyseh geytima Ta hadaf arac xaguh ximokraasih

arocaa diggoysaanamaay, saviil servis maysaasay gexsaanam kee qadaalatt gexso yaysiiseem kaxxa tuxxiq leemiliy Aamanti tan Daqqr caddol Abtuddudda gablusaanamaay, xaaguu kee angaaraw teknoloogih dadal kee xisneh ludda diggoysaanam Ahih addat geytinta

2.3.2. Sissikiih Dudda Kee Busale Maddur Dadal Geysiisaanama

Sissikiih duddaa kee busale maddur dadal yaysassakoonuh hangi kah yaceenim faxxinta kaxxa namma ximmo tan usunuuy:

- Qadaagat miracsima buqremmortii kee
- Caglah madduurih dadal akah yasissikennah abaanama

B. Qadaagat miractima buqremmertih dadal yasassakuh

Qadaagat miractima buqremmortih dadal nummaatuh ciggilta ximmooma kaxxam faxxinta;

- Buqree kee qadaaga tasgoorowe karma kee kayra inkih makiina elle gexxu dudda gititte bicsaanamaay,
- Boolay sitta buqraabah abud affaafay akah geyan inni yakkeemi
- Rasuk baxaabaxsale dariifal buqreh caagiida gexissa dadal aroocaa kee daraaqat aroocah buqreh cogda /mangah/ affaafayitte yaceenimi
- Rasi caddol qadaagah gexsitiy taamattaddeeraa kee iroh qadaagah xayyoyta (caxassiify, caxammiruukee caxaxxuwa) innah tan duyeeeyah dadalah meqeh tan paakeejette missoytaama
- kaxxa kaxxa karawwaditte antafaqquk buqred dadal baarisaanama
- maxaabariyaa kee meqe dariyyu ummattah nagay xayyoy saanama
- Baaxoh ikoytiinih kibal diggaysoonuh catole maaqattooti beyaanam kee meqe darriitale dariifal kaxxa buqre akah takkennah missoysaanama.

T. Nuntinamo madduurih dadal yaysissikeenimi

T. 1 caglamadduurih mari taamakacanu akah yaallen innaa kee taamat akah culan innaa affaafay aroocaa diggoy saanana

- Taamarroksatih matta cayyoo kee taamaggexso keenih missoysaanam faxxinta
- Raamoysiyyi gexso diggoysak meqe caalat yaklukeenimi, Tagabukuuy midir ikoytiino nummaysaanamih gabuk cokmi buxah gexso missoysaanam kee kontoraat sittingeyitteh gexso yasmitteenimi.

- Maaliyyah ludda aysaasuk kapitaal kee taama edde takke maali akah osannah abaanama
- Caglamhari duddaluk oboonun duudan doolat gabat tan taamoomi caddo keenil tabsanama.
- Investementii kee teellemmoh angagoyyah elle meqennal ardi kibaalih caagiida yaysii seenimi
- Dadal rakiibo diggoysaanam kee baarisaanama
- Barittih rakiibo barnaamigitte muxxi baarisak taamaabeeynite ixxiga fayya haanama
- ‘Micro economy’ aysaahadukuuy iroh sarfih caalat missoysakaay limoggibda soolisaanama

T.2 Irobbaaxoh qadaagah saamit vantifiqqeenimi

Tagabuk geynam faxxinta tuxxif geynuh turiizem baarisaanamaaay, caxammiruukee Birrommurti maxxat kee mangal yabqureenimiiy, saraa kee sari cixxaay, agro industiriira baarisaanama kee madqaan dadalih taama akah takkenni akkele. Ikraaroh udduriih gabah kaltii (2002 liggidah) iroh tellemmoh culo inkih yan rasaddah murtik 15-20% maadduh nagay taamitaanama.

S. Jograafih caalatal rakiiboh tan maknava kattaanama

Gaado yakke gaddi finqa waasoonuu kee tuxxiqle dadal taamoomi takkin faxxinta

C. Magaaloolik dadal aganxaa kee barrii kee magaaloolih fanat angaaraw diggoysaanama.

- Magaala xiinissa xintoota diggoy saanama.
- Magaalah kaxxam faxxinta dadal rakiibooba xisak dadal akah yasislikennah abaanama
- Doolat baajetil taqabi baahe wayta aki maali racenynaani gorrisaanama kee edde yantifiqqeenimi
- Magaalah aroocah mattacoo kee xinto ciggilta uddur yaysiiseenimi, ta caalataay Tellemmoh taamah sinam uguugussam dubuk hinnay midir kibal diggossa tiya.
- Industiriih takke magaalah arooca baarisaanama. Barrii kee magaalah angaaraw.
Diggoysaanam kee sittalih tut yantiliffeenimiiy tuddagnah daggoysiyyih taamah kaxxa Catole; Ta gexsoh addat qadaagaagi wagtaanamaaay sehdayti caylih angagoyya curri abaanama kee. Maali elle culu duuda saamitte magaaloolii kee tet dariifal geytinta barri dariifal fakot haanam faxxinta.

k. Dacarsitto mmarih dariifah baxsale hangi yaceenimi.

Ityoppiyahrakaakayitteh addal 12 elaa 15 malyuun yakke dacarsittommari geytima. Dacarsittommari inkaaracal Daffeya mara akke waytam kinnukuuy affaafay ken elle maadisan gurri taqabi leemik ugutakaay qayxiixanni inkih too dariifal lafta. Tonna kinnukuuy ta ikraaro Baxsaluk dacarsittommarah missoyte taddera edde geytinta. Baritto wagittaamak ken manalluk Gexxa barittoh cogda keenih akah missoytanni akkele qaafiyat affaafayitte kaadu gital geyoonuh aracaak arac gexxa qaafiyat arooca keenih missoowele saqi qaafiyatih affaafayaay, saqi midiriyy, qadaagaa kee garci kalot gexso wagittaamak baxsale taddeeraari missoowak geytinta. Gilaluddur saytun Yaaquben lee akah geyan innah too dariifal leeh arooca xissiimele. Gitaay, angaaraw kee quxa buqre innah tan dadal rakiibooba xissiimak Awayih manoh caalat keenik milaagtam dubuk hinnay fooca fanah inkaaracal akah yaqiisen innah baxaabax saleaffaatyitte keenih missoowele.

2.3.3 Ummattammangaa Kee Maddur Dadalih Massovna

Away tan agattiinak missooweh yan umattah andorrih poliisii kee maknayah abinal assuh yakke macalih xaqt missooweh yan buxammarih andorrih barnaamig diggoowak bisoh axcele. Ta ikraarol say urrih baritto kee uma qaadoodi raqtuh yakke macal missooweh yan ummattah andorrih peliisil abinal assuu kee arac xaktuh kaxxa Aamanti elle tanim kinnukuuy baxsale hangi kah antocowweele.

2.3.4 Ityoppiyah Sayyok Kulli Gamih Duddat Elle Yantifiqqen Caalat Missoy Saanama.

- Aikraarok naharsi hadaf sayyo mangok barittobbuxaculak gabakalak. Ellecabol labhat missah akah gacan innah abaanama
- Sayyoqqaafiyat hanaawissa qaafiyat tutaaxagoh tan sayyo elaa makaftaa kee buxaaxih caddoh fanah culusak sayyoh qaafiyat yaysuh macal akkele, inkih yan rasul qaafiyatah tan idiq soo kee xalay yanu elle duudah yan taddeera missoowele.
- 2002 liggidal ummattak boobul 85 gabak garab innah tanih dergita leeh quloh aban gexo baxsaluk baxuw kee sayyo abta taqbi raaquh macal akkele.
- Barril sayyoh qunxa taamassaami akah geytamnah abaanama.
- Barri taddeeraariy sayyoh caagiidah hangi tacee buqreh “manger” innah taniiy, qunxa abuuditteey, ginoggaddaliinoh hanaawiiy, qunxa qunxa Tellemmoh innah tan taamat sayyoggabah agle diggoy saanama.

- Sayyoh cakki kee saamitte dacrissamadqooqii kee madqah arooca yaysiisenimih abto diggoowak bisoh akah ittannah abaanama.

2.3.5 Dadal Rakiibo Diggoy Saanama

B. Gitittee

Ikraaro elle tascassennalaay elaa 2002 fanah 20,000(90% gide takke barri dariifa) qusba gititteh taama akkele.Tan gititteh addak kaadu. 84% takke gititte meqe affaafay tacayuh gaadisiyyi taama akkele (giti gabuk takku wayta taamah addaffakootuh nammay hattoh “Abaari” wagita.

T. Saytun Lee Wagittaamak

Barril saytun leeh xayyoosiyiyih affaafay wagittaamak 2,133 takke kaxxa qeelittee kee 14,908 qunxa qeelitteey, 404 mudeedaay, 556 leeh salalimiynaay 14daroorii kee 11,065 leerraaqissoosa missoysaanamih taamakkele.Ossotinah kaadu 48,510 takke Arooca qagitaak missoysanamih taamakkele.

Ta taddeeral nuntin amoh madduurih dadal kee tudago magaalammarih mano milaagintuh kaxxa tuxxiqle 738 takke magaaloolih leettaamah kusaq kee “xizaayin” taamaay, 514 takke magaaloolih leeh aroocah xisnee kee 228 takke magaaloolih leeh arooca taama qagitaak akkeleemih niya tan.

S. Kooraan Girah Affaatav Wagittaamak

Taikraaroh uddurut ossotinah takke qusba karawaditteh xiso akkuk kooraam girak 668” mega waat” fan fayya haak sittat rasi caddol kooraan girah affaafay sidiica sudaaducuh akah yaduurinnih niya tan. Barril kooraam girah affaafayay sanat 1997 16% akkuk suge aikraarok ella cabol 50% maadduh macal akkuk geytima.

C.Telekominikeetion Angaaraw Wagittaamak

Telekominikeetion wagittaamak sittalih taamittu dudda investerwa hirgoonuh kaxxa macal akkuk geytima sanat 1997 liggidah suge affaafay caalat 2002 liggidih caalatalluk miyyaadisan waqdi maadele kak iyyan caddo ahaak gubal elle daffeytennal tan.

May tanih telephoonih ixxima 620,000 fayya haak 3.23 malyuunuk amooy, moobaayil ixxima 410,000 fayya haak 6.76 malyuunuk, amooy, internet ixxima 17,000 fayya haakaay 193,000 maadisaanamih niya tan.

2.3.6 Sehdayti Cayla Barsaanamin Taama Diggoy Sak Bisoh Haanama

Doolat ciggiila koonaa sanatal sehdayti caylih baritto diggoysaanam kee baritto baarisaanam kee maxxat akak yaysiissenimih gabuk doolat macal abele.

Barittossaami wagittaamak urru baxsaluk say urruk barittot adaf takku dudda taqbitte calli geytuh macal akkele. Tohukkalah qaafiyat affaafay sissikuk barri ummatta inkih gufuh qusubih xissinta qaafiyat arooca xiqqi ittaamal axcihiy silaacaay, sehdayti cay laakee maali gabuk diggoy saanamih taama akkele.

2.3.7 Taamassaami yaymaggeenimi

Taamassaami yaymaggeenimih gabuk doolata namma kaxxa abto qammalsinta.

- ummatta loowoh manga raamoysaanam kee
- sehdayti caylat takku dudda murti taamoomi baarisaanama.

Tonna kinnuuk ta ikraaroh uddur

Barri dadalaay, industriiy irottellemmooy, xisoosaa kee aki sehdayti cayli taamassaami edde geyu duuda taamoomih baxsale maknayih hangi antacowweele. fanteynaa kee qunxa dadal aroocah kaadu hangi anta cowweele.

2.3.8 Qawwalayla katassa meesii kee bohoy soolisaanam kee akah yasseedenimi

Qawwalayla ggadda yakkeenim ciggilta 3 ximmoomat soltam yakkeenim.

- Banaadamiino ggadda liinoh caddooy, maaqiddi murti dagnaa kee biyak sabbatah buxammarih caddol radu duuda maaqiddi taqabi daggoowaama
- Maddur caddol, dadal catoh qakuuy, siragleleeh limoh mangaay, rasi caddol cula maalih dagnaa kee aki tah celta caagiidak ugutak doolat ‘baajetit’ yakke biyak daggoowaama
- Inkih yan rasuk maddur caddo, inkih yan rasaddah murtih taqabi daggoysak dadal bisoh iyyuukee tuddagna daggoytuh cato elle le migdah fan haanama ahak irol xagar akak xaggiime maaqattooti cali takkuh buxammarih caddol inki buxah mari inki qidaanami qaaday raakteh iyya cabak buqremmurtih qaynoota baarisaanam kee buqrek iroh maali akak geytimu duuda caagiida gorrisak yimixxige murtih qaynatittel dubuk akkuk sukte rottellemmot aki murtitte kaadu akah edde cultannah abaanama, buqreddadal baarisaanam kee rasi caddol sattale cato – gexso tanuh tuyaanam akah missoytaama.

3. Ikraarok Inkin Tan Maddur Xisoo /vekisso/

3.1 Kee Dadal Mabla

Warrayte dadal ikraaroh wakit sanatal boolul 6.4 gaba maddur dadal yanbullee. A wayih ikraaroh wakiti kaadu sanatal booblul 7 gaba fayya axceleemih okkal yan. Fanteynah uddurih hadafaay investmentih meqe caalat aklakuk meqe modfooqi ayyaaquk murti fayya haak dadal akah geytimannah abaanama naharsi hadaffay rasaddah murti fayya haanamamy, inkih yan maddur caalat yayseehedeeniimi fayyale caddol limommanga elle katayse waannal maali angagoyya raamoy saanam kee irosharhi cattoakah yoallennah abaanama A ikraaroh wakkih uddur buqreh faxxinta caagiida akah tammaggeenni akkele manga taddeeraarii kee buqrettaamoomih baarisiyyi akkele buqre legabuk sanatal boolul 6.2 gaba buqre fayya axceleemih amaanti tan abinal assuddam iroh tellemmoh poliiseca abinal assaah abud affaafayitte dudda luk geytinta waqdikinnim tamixxige. Sittat rosatdah investmenti boolul 24 gaba maadele murtik mango gaba dadalak qidaddoo kee investmentih bonah gexxa waqdi fayxi murti dadalak daggoowak gaxele qidaddo, inkih yan murtik elle sukte boolul 307 gabak 13.1 fanah fayya axceleaxculc qammaalan. Irottellemmoh murti kaadu boolul 20 gaba maadele axculc qammaalan waqdi culta tellemmo boolul 31 gaba addah axcelexmih akkal yan.

3.2 Doolatak Culussa Maaluu Kee Tayyaage Maalu

A ikraaroh waktih udduruk gabakkaltil buqrek geytima maah inkih yanrasaddah murtik 1997 liggidah boolul 12.5 akkuk suge boolul 17 gaba fayya axcele axculc.gammaalan kapitaal maali inkih yan rasi addah murtik elle suge boolul 11.5 gabak boolul 16 gabah fanah fayya akah iyyannaa kee qayxiixanni daggooy siyyih taamah yawqe maali akah yammaggeenniyy akkele.

3.3 Irottemmoo Kee Investmenti

Buna iroh ruubaanamal dubuk amoyamgeenim-daggoysakaay irottemmo ixximaa kee qaynatal inkih baarisaanam kee aytikumusaanamih gabuk macal akkele buni yimixxige uddur naharsi caddol irobbaakoh tellemmoh murti yekkeh suga way irottellemmoh saamit muxi nan tafaqquh caxammiruu kee caxaaxuwaay, birruuy, cadooy, gaaliibiiy sara irottellemmot nagay cultuh macal akkele. Investmenti madqooqi aysaasuk irobbaaxoh investerwa muxxi akah cultannah meqe caalat keenih missoowele.

3.4 Maaliyyammadduuru

Bankitte waktilluk gexxa taamaggexso akah kattaatannaa kee taamammaaxxat akah yaysiisen innah yakke macal diggoowak bisoh axcele gaddaloolah maaliyyah gexxoh taamayayse gurral missoy saanamih taama bisoh axcele. Ta ikraaroh waktik ellacabolCaglabbankittek daffeysan maaluu kee abud maglab boolul 33 gaba fayya axcele axcuk qammaalan. Tohukkalah ityoppiyak Agattiinah bankik kattat kee raamoysiyyi gexso akah diggoy tanni akkele. Qunka abud kee qidaddoh Arooca barril akah tammaggeennah macal akkele.

3.5 Maaliyyammadqa

Maaliyyammadqak maharsi hadaf limoh caabii kee iroshsarfii ciiba yayseenim kinni waqdi a ikraaroh uddur limmogibda (gala) Boolul 8 gabak akah fule waytanni akkele.

3.6 Duddale Reeda Addah Oobi Saanamih Gexso

Fanteynah uddurih baajet poliisik hadaf gitak iroh yan baajet finqi akkekal buqreey, maaqiddi kibal kee tubbarittoh innah maftacak tan taamoomih bajet ossotina akkele. Bajet finqe inkih yan rasi murtik boolul 6.5 gabak akah fule waannah macal akkele.

Buqree kee iroh qadaagah Bicsan industrih dadal kee buqreggexso yaysiiseenim doolat culo fayya heele axcuk qammaalan. Rakaakayittech aban bajet kurta ken fayxii kee baajetist yantifiqqoonuh lon duddaluk miyyaadissak kulli addur yasii seenimih taama akkele.

Daqaaritte keenih Yibbixen bajetit num keenik edde culekalah ken dariifah caalatak ugutak faxximannal edde yanfataqqoou duudan. Ta ikraarok ellacabol Kulli rakaakay gitak tan baajet kurta daqooritih abeleemih A amanti tan. Daqooritik geytima Culommalut sinnih akah yanaitqqen inni akkele. Baajet kurta sinni culo akah yaysiisen innah macalitte akah akkele. Gaballoowooy, kee raamoysiyyi gexsoosa akah diggoytanni akkele.

4.Maddur Kee Sittalluk Aaliyyi Ikraaro

4.1 Buqree kee barri dadal (Ityoppiyah buqreddadal kee dadal maknaya kaxxa rakiibooba)

Ardi qadaalat le gital yaceenim kee edde yantitiqqeenim gabuk kattat kak abaanama ardit elle yantitiqqen innih taddeera yayyaaqeenim kee abinal assaanama rasuk baxaabaxsale dariifal tan buqreh “ikoloogi” doonitte cubbit haak murtiiy kurtaa kee qadaagah gexsoosa missoysaanam faxxinta. Buqraabaa kee dacarsittom marih mano milaagintuh nagay tan tuxxaggo edde geyan taamoomi akahtakkannah doolat nagay tan aytikuma abele.awayiwwakti buqreh “Ekology”

baxsal qekitak rasul 6 baxaabaxsale dadal doonitte hinnay “koreexerwa” akah korrintanni yekke usunuuy.

1. Taana-balas dariifaay
2. xerixawa fanteyna abak ayroh culmaa kee ayroh manqah harargeey,
3. gexa foqoh dariifaay
4. gabbii kee gabbi ahroh culmah
5. Addis Ababah Dariifaay
6. sinam qusubih elle nookisan dadal fanteynaani kinnon

Ta dadal doonitte dadal fanteynaani akkuk akah taamettannah abeloomm kee ta dariifal geytima maxxatle murti baad qadaagal akah xaamimannah faxximmi iyya macal inkih akkele.

4.2 Tubbaritto

3 hayto exxa barittodadalihi barnaamigi (ESDP III) (1998-2002 Liggida) Inkih yan hadaf a edde nan horah addat dadal hadafitte kee agittiinak dadal ikraaro arac xaktuh duddaleeh barte taamaabeynit ixxima kee maxxat akah geytiman innah abaanama (enekhattoh caddoh tobbarittoh dadalihi hadaf 3 hayto Abaaril wagita).

4.3 Qaafiyata

Ikraaro hangi akah taceem tuddagnat axawah tan biyaakitteey, tabaa tabta biyaakittey H.I.V/ Eexis innah taniiy, Gublobbiyaakaay, Qasooy, baggexoo kee inaanii kee canxowwa tabbixee biyaakitteh akkele. barri dariifah muxxile hangi antocowweelem kee qaafiyat affaatayitte maytanih qaafiyat aroocak makaftittee kee buxammarih caddoh fan akah maadannah macal akkele. Ossotinaa kee qemmol kulli qaafiyat dacayrih caddol nadoh inkigide akkiyyih caagiida edde culele (ossotinah addattakot abaaeik 4 wagita).

4.4 Turiizime

Turiizim ahaffanah dudda luk edde nintifiqqe caagid akke waytaamih sabbatah aikraroh uddur hangi akah yeceen caagiidak tiyak teyna akkele. Doolat niya ityoppiya 2012 afrikah addal kaxxa turisti gexay gaco elle aba baakooxak naharsi rortat akah gactanna kinni waqdi tah tuddagna daggoytoh yakke macalah kaxxa tuxxiqle.

4.5 Madqaan Dadal Wagittaama

Ta luddal ikraaroh strategy kee hadafitte geoloih kartah taama fayya haanama, taamah meqe caaloota yaklukeenimi, leeh geocogy, geologih mahandasat kee geolizical kusaqqitte gexsaanama, Tekniik caagiida taysaasu, dudda alhumitte missoy saanama, tekneek aytikuma abaanama, aydakaakan baritto yaceenim kee fayy tacee arooca missoy saanam akkele.

4.6 Missoowe Ummattah Andorrii Kee Dadala

Ummattammanga (sanatal 2 malyuun, ossam) dadal taqabi maadissaamin sabbatah qayxiixanni daggoysiyyin taamat adaf takke. Ummattammanga daggoysaanam inaanii kee alaaqah qaafiyat daccarsimoh kaxxa tuxxiqle. Xaliyyi ixxima tammaggeeh rabi daggooowamaay ummattammangak sababitte. away yancaalatal kulli barra boolul 5.4 takke xaylo xalta ummattammangah ixxima kaadu boolu 2-73 gaba maadda. takke way awayiwwakti mango mari mangro xaylo faxe waamih sabbatah xalay kalalu abak geytiman baxsaluk Addis Ababal mango xalay mafaxan ummattammangah poliisi Awroppah hoowok 2015 xalay ixxima boolul 5.4 yek 4 fanah daggoytuh xalay kalali boolul 44 gaba akah maadanni akkukuuy inaanii kee urri rabi akah daggooowonni akkele.

4.7 Dadal Rakiibo

4.7.1 Leeh Xayvovsiyyih kee Nadaafattah Dacayii

Aikraarok hadaf 2002 liggidah saytun yaaquben leeh affaafay ahaak gubal elle daffeennal. 1.5 klm xayaarcal saytun lee geyaanamih maglab boolul 44 gabaak 80 gabah fanah fayya akah iyyanni akkele. magaalah

ummatta garab kiilo mitirih addal saytun lee geyaanamih tiya boolul 80.6 gabaak boolul 92.5 gabah fan fayya haanamih niya tan. Tohukkalah buqreh edde yantifiqqen leeh qaada away edde geytinta boolul 5 gabakaay 8 gabah fanah fayya haanamin niya tan. Duuliilah affaafay wagittaamak barril 17.5 gabaak 79.8 gaba boolul fayya akah ittannaa kee magaalal kaadu boolul 50 gabaak 89.4 gabah fanah fayya akah ittanni akkele (ossotinah addaffakot “aboorik” 5wagita).

4.7.2 Kooraan Giraa Kee Telephoon Angaaraw Caagiida Wagittaama

Ityoppiyak kooroan girah affaafay sittat Away edde yan 791 “meega waatak” 2.218 “meega waat” fanah fayya haak 2002 liggidah sidiica dirribuh fayya haanamih niya tan. Telephoon caagiidah adaffakot “abaarik” 6wagita.

4.7.3 Industrih Dadal Wagittaama

Aikraaroh uddurul industirih maddur kulli sanatal boolul 11.5 gaba maadakaay inkih yan rasi murtih addak Away edde geytima 13.6 gabak Aikraarok elle cabol 16.5 gaba boolul maadelem yakkalen.

5. Abtoddudda Wagittaamak

Ityoppiya Awayiwwakti doolat madqah ceelo tassakaxxeeh esser kee kattaatule ximok raasixxinto akah gactannah kaxxa tikya tuybullee. Tonna kinnuk dadal ikraaroorra abinal assuh baxaabaxsale maknay kee mango yiysiisen barnaamigte daffeysak macalat geytinta.

5.1 Barri Daqaarak Abtoddudda

Aikraaroh uddur daqar caddol duddale reeda oobak diggoytuh hangi akah yeceen caagiidat ahaak gubal yaabenno.

- Daqoorittek sehdayi caylih fayxi yaaxigeenimi
- Meqe xisnel qikuh tan kutbebbutaaxi daqar caddol missoysaanama
- Ummattah gabah aglel baajet kurtaay, kattat kee raamoysisyyaay
- Daqaarak ikraaroh mayyaaqaa kee abinal elle assannah dudda diggoy saanama
- Kattat kee raamoisiyya le gital affaafay yaceenim kee takke taama kusaqisaanamih cogda missoysaanama
- Makafittek abtoddudda kulli caddol diggoysaanama.

6. Dariifaddacayrii Kee Dadala

Kaxxa caagid dariifah dacayri akah diggoytannah abaanam kinni waqdi dariifah dacayri abinal assuh missoyti kaxxa ximmoomat ahak gubal yaabenno.

B. busale mano barri dariifal yaysiiseenimi

T. wasaakatitte elle kalan cogda yaysiiseenim kee dariifa abacittek curri abaanama.

S. dariifah tuxxiqle sitta-llukAalliyyaa kee maddur dadal nummaysaanama.

7. Dadadal Ikraarok Kattat Kee Kusaqissiyyi Cogdaadi

Dadal ikraarook kee kusaqissiyyi cogdaadih gexsot ciggilta ximmooma geytinta.

- Baxaabaxsale kusaqitte gexsaanamaay.
- Taamah catole duyeeeyaa kee xalitte tascasse ximmooma missoy sasnama.
- Ummattaggabah agle le tuddagnah dagoysiyyah catole qusba malooli taamal assaanama.
- Minister kutbeh buxaaxii kee rakaakaydoolatitte gaabossa alhumittetet yantifiqqeenimi.

Ahak iroh edde yabne raceynaanik kalah, aayyunti eglaali gaabossa xaagitte ceelalloh xayii uddurut PANE gexisse rasi xaylooh gabbaqitte karxii innah tan kusaqqitteh alhumittet yantifiqqeenim kaxxam faxxinta.

“Abaari” 1: 5 Sanatih dadal ikraarok kaxxa kaxxa hadafitte

Ludda/maadu hinnay yascassi	1997 ellacaboh maaddekke	5 sanatih ikraaro (2002) ellacaboh maaddu waytakke
Inkih yan madduuru		
Inkih yan rasaddah murtih (GDP) dadala	10.6	Daggowwu ittek boolul 7 gaba sanat dadal
Inkih yan rasaddah investmenti inkih yan rasi murtik yaalluwaa maglab	20.5	26.1
Inkih tan rasaddah qidaddo inkih yan rasi murtik taallu wayta maglab (boolul)	3.7	13.1
Inkih tan irobbaxoh tellemmo inkih yan rasaddah murtik awayih ibak qadaagah limok Aallele maglab (boolul)	15.8	19.7
Inkih tan culottemmo inkih yan rasi murtih addak awayih ibak taalluwayta maglab(boolul)	34.3	31.7
Rasaddah culo inkih yan rasi murtik Awayih ibak qadaagallimok taallu way ta maglab (boolul)	15.8	18.7
“Meeri” culo inkih yan rasaddah murtik Awayih ibak qadaagallimoh gabuk taallu wayta maglab(boolul)	12.5	17
Inkih yan doolat yayyaaqe maali inkih yan rasaddah murtik Awayih ibak qadaagallimok taallu wayta maglab(boolul)	25.2	27.0
Inkih tan tuddagnah daggoyseyiyih taamah maali inkih yan rasaddah murtik awayih ibak qadaagallimok yaallu waa maglab(boolul)	14.2	22.5
Kapitaal caddol yawqe maali inkih yan rasaddah murtik awayih ibak qadaagallimok yaallu waa maglab (boolul)	11.8	15.8
Manokkibaalih Caalata		
Inkaamook tuddagnah Fiirak guba tan ummattah manga (boolul)	39	29
Maaqiddi tuddagnah fiirak gubah geytinta ummattah ixxima (Boolul)	38	28
Buqre		
Buqrek inkih yan ossotinah dadal (boolul)	13.4	6.2 (sanatal)
Buqree kee woh celta ludditte inkih yan rasaddah murti (GDP) aalle maglabaay	46.2	43.9
Kaxxa, kaxxa darqi murti (milyeen toonu)	16.7	38.2
Cadommurti (1000 mertik toonu)	566	837
Cadok irottellemmo (1000 metrik toonu)	8	62
Industiri		
Industirik ossotinaddadala (boolul)	8.1	11.5 (sanatal)

Industirik inkih yan rasi murtik taallu wayta maglab (boolul)	13.4	16.5
Tubbaritto		
Enekhattoh caddoh baritto (1-8) (GER)	79	100
Enekhattoh caddoh barittok gaba kalaanamih qaada(boolul)	34	63
Enekhattoh caddoh barittol sayyoo kee labhaggabah agle	0.84	0.97
Barteynit kitoobah welo	2:1	1:1
Barteynit qarwah welo	1:69	1:50
Ihto caddoh barittot aban cabim	22.4	6.3
Qaafiyata		
Qaafiyat affaafay (boolul)	70	100
X.P.T xeqsita 3takke aftabitte (boolul)	61	80
Alaaqarrabih rabih ixxima	77/1000	45/1000
Inaani rrabih ixxima	871/100,000	600/100,000
Xalay kalalu aba marih ixxima (boolul)	15	80
H.I.V/Eexis xagaratle marih ixxima (boolul)	0.56	0.52
Qaafiyat tutaaxagoh catol xalta sayyoh ixxima (boolul)	9	32
Lee		
Yaaquben saytun leeh geyto (Barril) 1.5 k/m xexxaaral	35	80
Yaaquben saytun leeh geyto (magaalal) 0.5 k/m xexxaaral	80	92.52
Gita		
Gitittewwelo k/m 1000 (boolu) Kaare/m	33.2	54.1
Meqe caddol tan gititte ixxima (boolul)	64	84
Inkih yan silayti caalataluk gexxa gititte inkih yan rasu maadisoonuh beele udddur (boolul)	5	3.2
Kooraan gira (Elektriiki)		
Kooraan girah Welo (boolul)	16	50
Kooraan gira geyta magaalooli (jxximal)	648	6,000
Telephoon wagittaama		
Telephoon affaafayih welo 5 k/m (boolu)	6	100
Telephoon affaafay geyta makaffitteh (ixxima)	3,000	15,000
Moobayil Telephoonle mariih “manga” (boolul)	0.56	8.1
Maytanitelephoon le marih “manga” (boolul)	0.85	3.87
Telephoon affaafay le Dariifal qeya mari		

(boolul) (5 k/m Raaxeyis addal)	6	160
Maytanih Telephoonut yantifiqqe marih ixxima (malyuunul)	0.62	3.23
Moobaayil Telephoonut yantifiqqe marih ixxima (malyuunul)	0.411	6.761
Interneetit yantifiqqe marih ixxima (boolul)	17,375	193,100
Madqaana		
Jiologih kartah ixxma fayya haanama (loowol)	38	53
Hayxirogiolog ossaanama (%)	27	42
Ingineringih jologi ossaanama	7	15
Jio fiiziksi ossaanama (boolul)	65	80
Maagaladdadala		
Magaalal taamassinna daggoyaanama (5000) alfik amo yakle mari guubuh elle yan magaalooli (boolul)	40	20
Iraawoo kee sehdayti baxah kaxxam faxxinta caagiida xayyoosaanamih gabuk (boolul)	30	65
Qusba qarwah xisoh ixxima	-	100.000 (sanatal
Ardi dadalih rakiiboo kee affaafayitteh yaceenimih ixxima boolul	-	3800 (Hektaar (sanatal)
Idoolitte qunxa kee ceyna daggoyaanam (boolul)	70	35
Qunxa qunxa tellemmoh arooca ossaanama (exximal)	-	12,000 (sanata)
Irottillemmo		
Buqremmortih iroh gexak cula maali (malyuunul Aameekah Dollaaraal)	546	1515
Industirih murtiy iroh gexak Calu maali (malyuul, Ameerikah Dollooral)	63.73 (Gaalib kee toh Celtaama)	500
Madqan gabuk cula maali (malyuunul Ityoppiyah Birril)	20	44.7

“Abaari” 2. 5 Sanatih Giti Dadalih Ikraaroh Haddafa

Hadafitte	Assossitte	1997 maade caddo	Naharsi sanat 1998	2hto sanat 2000	3hto sanat 2001	4hto sanat 2002	5hto sanat 2002	Xaag racey naani
1. Gita maadisaanam	Karmakkayra inkih taamita gita maadoonuh beyta saaqat daggoysoonuh (saaqatal)	5	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	Giti dadalih gabbaaqu
	Karmakkayra inkih taamita gita maadoonuh 5 saaqatih deddarle dariifa daggoy soonuh (boolul)	72	71	69	67	63	59	Giti dadalih gabbaaqu
	Karmakkaya inkih taamita gita maadoonuh 2 saaqatih deddarle dariifa dxggoy soonuh (boolul)	88	87	86	85	83	81	Giti dadalih gabbaaqu
2. Gitittexayna ossaanamal	Gitittexayna ayyunti gititte edde annuk (klm 1000 yakke)	33.6	34.9	37.8	41.7	47.5	54.1	Giti dadalih
	Gitittexayna ayyunti gititte edde annuk (K/m 1000 yakke marah)	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.65	0.72	Giti dadalih gabbaaqu
3. Giti edde yan caalata	Meqe caddol geytinta gitittih maglab	64	66	71	75	80	84	Giti dadalih gabbaaqu
	Inkih yan giti dadalih baajeeth addak gaadisiiyahyibixen bajetih maglab	22	24	26	28	30	32	Giti dadalih
4. Qusubih bicta gititte	Qusubih bicsan federal kee rakaakayittek qunxa gititte edde annuk xexxar (KLM)	552	1367	3160	4362	6354	7214	Projecti gabbaaqu
5. Caglah xiso gabuk giti taamah gabah agle fayya akah ittannalh abaanama	Giti bicsih gabuk caglamhari bicsaa kee gaadi siiyyatle gabah agle (%)	60	75	80	85	85	85	Taamah gabbaaqu
6. Traafik kee murti duyyeh taama fayya akahittannah abaanama	Sanatal makaayin aba gexoh xexxar (malyuun KLM)	5.604	5.884	6.178	6.487	6.811	7.151.	Traafik angagoyyih kusaaqih gabbaaqu

”Abaare” 3. Enekhattoh caddoh barittoh dadalih hadafitte

hadafa	Ascossitte	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Enekhattoh caddoh barittoh gabah agle fayya akah ittannah abaanama kabirwaa kee barteynit	Enekhattoh caddok 1hayto saykilih gabah agle bartoonuh abankutbe	67.6	70.6	74.6	78.6	82.6	86.6
	Say urru	29.4	35.3	41.3	47.3	53.3	59.3
	Lab urru	69.9	72.9	76.9	80.9	84.9	88.9
	Enekhattoh caddok 2hayto saykilih gabah agle bartoonuh aban kutbe *	33.9	39.9	45.8	51.8	57.8	63.8
	Say urru	29.4	35.3	41.3	47.3	53.3	59.3
	Lab urru	38.3	44.0	50.0	56.0	62.0	68.0
Baritto cabaanamih tiya	Enekhattoh footimah baritto caba urrih ixxima	22.4	19.1	15.9	12.7	9.5	6.3
Enekhattoh barittok gaba kalaanamih ixxima	5hayto footimak gaba kalaanamih ixxima	57.4	78.4	77.8	88.7	121.1	136.6
	8 hayto footimak gaba kalaanamih ixxima	34.0	39.0	42.0	45.0	58.0	63.0
1 hayto caddoh kabirwaa kee barteynit ceelo wagittaamak daggoy saanama.	1hayto caddoh 1hayto say kill (1-4)	71	69	65	61	58	63
	1hayto caddoh 1hayto saykill (5-8)	55	55	52	50	47	45
	2 hayto caddo (9-12)	78	70	63	55	48	40
Kaxxa kaxxa barittoh celtam kee kitoobah affaafay issossoysaanama	Elle bartan kitoobaa kee barteynit caalat sittalih akah gexxannah	2:1	1.5:1	1:1	1:1	1:1	1:1

* Enekhattoh caddoh gabah agle wagittaamak enekhattoh caddoh barittot geytima urri karma (7-14 caddot tan) urri enekhattoh caddoh baritto kattaatak geytiman.

“Abaari” 4. Qaaqfiyat Gabuk Sanatal Dadal Hadafiffe

Ascossitte	1997 tudde sukte caddo	2002 maaddu way takke
Canxowwi rabi	97/1000 liggida 1996	45/1000
Karma kak 5 sanatak addah tan canxowwih rabi	140/1000 liggida 1996	85/1000
Inaanirradi	871/100,000 liggida 1996	600/100,000
Gublobbiyaakak uraanamih tiya	76%	85%
X,P,T,3 xeqsita aftarib welo (boolul)	70	80
Xalay kalalut yantifiqqe mari ixxima	15%	60%
Qaaqfiyat tutaaxagoh catol xalta sayyoh ixxima	9%	32%
Gexak gacak aban dayli nuntin amol	0.3	0.6
Qaso elle tan dariifal 2 kayniiqeh sarot yantiqqe marih ixxima (boolul)	1	100
Qaaqfiyat tutaaxagoo kee ummatta elle maaddu dudda gurra (doctor/ummatta)	1:26,527	1:2,500
Qaaqfiyat Extensionih taamaabeynit kee ummatta elle maaddu dudda afkan	1:25,000	1:2,500

“Abaari”5. Leeggaddih Gabuk Dadal Ikraaoh Hadafitte

Ascossitte	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Saytun leey yaaqubeenih affaafay (inkih tan ummattak boolul)	51.5	60.4	68.8	76.8	84.5
Barril saytun lee geyta ummatta (1.5 k/m xexxaaral) (boolul)	44	53	62	71	80
Magaalal saytun lee geyta ummatta (0.5k/m xexxaaral) (boolul)	80.6	83.5	86.1	89.2	92.5
Fanteynaa kee kaxxa buqreddadali xiso (hektaaral)	72,550	116,432	63,088	43,965	23,645
Meqeh tan affaafay kee gaadisiyya (barri affaafayah acee sinni leerraceynaani)	30	25	20	15	10

“Abaari” 6. Dadal Ikraaroh Dooren Telekom Hadafitte

Ascossitte	Qemmosanat (1997)	5 sanatah ellacaboh maadu (2002)
5 k/m xexxaaral telecommunication affaafay geytuh ixxima (boolul)	13	100
Maytanih telephoon ummattat yasgoorowe “giti” ixxima	0.85	3.87
Moobaayil telephoon ummattat yasgoorowe “giti” ixxima	0.56	8.1
Internet Le Marih Ixxima	17,375	193,100
Telephoon “mesmar” le makaftitteh ixxima (daggowwutek 5 gital)	3,000	15,000

Kassiisi:

- Maytanii kee moobaayil “manga” maddur dadalih faal (GDP)qekitta.
- Telephoon affaafayitte elle tan aroocaay daqortimmagaalooliy barittobuxaaxiiy, telekom affaafayitteh aroocaa kee barri makaftitte edde geytinta.
- Kulli affaafay arooca 5-30,000 yakke affaafay tacayu dudda.

A Wayih horak dadal hadafitte

Hadafa 1: Uma tuddagnaa kee qulul soolisaanama/kallanama

Hadafa 2: Enekhattoh caddoh baritto kulli mara maadisaanama

Hadafa 3: Nadoh inkigide akkiinu aytikumusaanam kee sayyoh caki dacrisaanama

Hadafa 4: Canxowwi raba daggoysaanama

Hadafa 5: Inaaniih qaafiyat yaysiiseenimi

Hadafa 6: Eexisiyy, qasoo kee aki biyaakitte kaloonu maclaanaama

Hadafa 7: Dariifat busale dacayri diggoysaanama

Hadafa 8: Baad caddoh dadal tubical diggoysaanama

Millennium Development Goals

Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education

Goal 3: Promote gender equality and empower women

Goal 4: Reduce child mortality

Goal 5: Improve maternal health

Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability

Goal 8: Develop a global partnership for development

QAYXIIXANNI SOOLISIYYIH ANGAARAWIH GITA ITYOPPIYAL

Qayxiixanni soolisiyyih angaarawih gita Ityoppiyal (QSAI) xeqsitta ayyunti eglā rasul ayyunti qayxiixanni daggoyiyyih cogdah gexsoosa axcihiy polosi yayyaaqeenimiy abinal akah assannah abaanamaay, kattat kee kulsaaqat Ayyunti eglāali akah tangalannah abtaama.

Ta angaaraw giti Qayxiixanni daggoyiyyih cogdah alhumittee kee aki poliisih gexsoosa fokkaaqooy, poliisih addaffakootuuy, qaklisiyyi affafay kee xaagoyiyya abaanama. Qayxiixanni soolisiyyih Angaaraw baarruk ayyunti gabah aglee leeh rakaakayittel kutbebbuxaaxii le.

PANEH NIYA

qayxiixanni kalak Ityoppiyah ummatta issi konnabnaa kee curriyatluk ellacaboh fanah daccarsimak tableemi.

MAKKO/PANEH FARMO

adam baxi cakki qekitta mablay tudago marih anay ossoobba akah yaallannah madqa yayyaaqeenimiy, abinal elle assannaa kee kusaq gexsoh addat nagay tan gabah agle akah yaallen innah abaanama.

PANEH HADAFITTE

Aaglak inkih tan hadofitte

- ✓ Boolaysita marah tuxxiqle dadal madqooqi akah tawqannah abtaah.
- ✓ Ayyunti exxaaxi poliisih mayyaaqaay abinal ellassannaa kee kusaqat lon gabah agle nagay nummaysaanama.
- ✓ Poliisih mayyaaqah addat agenxa akkuk akah cultannah saami geewa ayyuntih ceelo akah diggoytannah abaanama.
- ✓ Ayyunti doolat kee aki catoh eglāalilluk lon qokol diggoysaanama.
- ✓ Ayyunta rakiibo abta eglāali kee dariifaxxinto qayxiixanni daggoyiyyat nagay tan gabah agle akah yaallen innah qaawekeenit haanama.

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